1 2	An act relating to hospital costs and disclosure of health care provider affiliations
3	It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:
4	Sec. 1. 18 V.S.A. chapter 221, subchapter 11 is added to read:
5	Subchapter 11. Affiliation with Hospitals and Hospital Systems
6	§ 9481. DEFINITIONS
7	As used in this subchapter:
8	(1) "Affiliation" means a relationship between-two one or more health
9	care providers, including and a hospitals and or hospital systems, in which one
10	or more health care providers are employed by a hospital or hospital system
11	or under a professional services agreement that permits a hospital or
12	hospital system to bill on behalf of controls or is controlled by another health
13	care provider.
14	(2) "Group practice" means the practice of medicine by a group of
15	physicians who share their premises and other resources.
16	(3) "Health care provider" shall have the same meaning as in
17	section 9432 of this title.
18	(4) "Hospital" means a general hospital licensed under chapter 43 of this
19	title.
20	(5) "Hospital system" means a network of health care facilities owned
21	by or otherwise affiliated with a hospital.

1	§ 9482. NOTICE OF AFFILIATION WITH HOSPITAL OR HOSPITAL
2	<u>SYSTEM</u>
3	(a) It is essential that the Attorney General and the Green Mountain Care
4	Board be informed of affiliations between hospitals or hospital systems and
5	health care providers in order to allow the Attorney General to monitor for
6	potentially anticompetitive practices and to assist the Board in ensuring that
7	high quality health care is delivered in a cost-effective manner. Parties shall
8	notify the Attorney General and the Green Mountain Care Board in writing at
9	least 30 days prior to the effective date of a transaction that will result in an
10	affiliation between:
11	(1) one or more independent physicians health care providers and a
12	hospital or hospital system;
13	(2) a group practice and a hospital or hospital system; or
14	(3) one hospital or hospital system and another hospital or hospital
15	<u>system.</u>
16	(b) The written notice required by this section shall include:
17	(1) the identities of all parties involved;
18	(2) a description of the nature of the proposed relationship among the
19	parties;
20	(3) the name or names of the business entities that will provide health
21	care services after the affiliation takes effect;

1	(4) the address of each location at which health care services will be
2	provided after the affiliation takes effect;
3	(5) a description of the health care services to be provided at each
4	location; and
5	(6) the primary service area to be served by each location.
6	§ 9483. ANNUAL REPORTING OF AFFILIATIONS
7	As part of its annual budget review pursuant to subchapter 7 of this chapter,
8	each hospital shall report to the Green Mountain Care Board its affiliations
9	with health care providers that occurred during the reporting year any
10	other hospital or hospital system, whether located within or outside this State.
11	For each affiliation, the report shall include:
12	(1) the name and address of each party to the affiliation;
13	(2) a description of the nature of the relationship among the parties;
14	(3) the name of each business entity that provides health care services as
15	part of the affiliation, including the address of each location at which health
16	care services are provided;
17	(4) a description of the health care services provided at each
18	location; and
19	(5) the primary service area served by each location.
20	§ 9484. NOTICE TO PATIENTS OF NEW AFFILIATION
21	If a transaction results in a new affiliation between one or more independent
22	physicians health care providers or a group practice and a hospital or hospital

1	system, the physician or practice the hospital or hospital system shall provide
2	written notice of the new affiliation to each patient served by the physician the
3	health care provider or practice within the previous three-year period. The
4	notice shall be provided by first class mail within 30 days following the
5	effective date of the transaction and shall include the following information:
6	(1) a statement that the physician health care provider or group
7	practice is now affiliated with a hospital or hospital system;
8	(2) the purchasing hospital or hospital system's name, business address,
9	and telephone number;
10	(3) a statement indicating whether a newly hospital-affiliated physician
11	health care provider or practice bills, or is likely to bill, a facility fee that may
12	be in addition to, and separate from, the provider's professional fees;
13	(4) an estimate of any increase to the professional fees resulting from
14	the transaction that will likely be billed to the patient;
15	(5) a statement that the patient's actual financial liability will depend on
16	the health care services provided to the patient;
17	(6) an explanation of whether the patient may incur greater financial
18	liability than if the physician health care provider or group practice were not
19	affiliated with the hospital or hospital system; and
20	(7) the estimated changes in fees that the facility may bill or an example
21	of the average fees it bills for its most common services.
22	§ 9485. REFERRALS TO AFFILIATED PROVIDERS

1	A health care provider shall provide notice when referring a patient to an
2	affiliated provider. Such notice shall:
3	(1) inform the patient the he or she is not required to see the affiliated
4	provider and that the patient has the right to seek care from the health care
5	provider of his or her choice; and
6	(2) provide the website and toll-free telephone number of the patient's
7	health insurance carrier to enable the patient to obtain information regarding
8	in-network health care providers and estimated out-of-pocket costs, if any, for
9	the referred services.
10	Sec. 2. 18 V.S.A. § 9454 is amended to read:
11	§ 9454. HOSPITALS; DUTIES
12	(a) Hospitals shall file the following information at the time and place and
13	in the manner established by the board <u>Board</u> :
14	* * *
15	(6) known depreciation schedules on existing buildings, a four-year
16	capital expenditure projection, and a one-year capital expenditure plan; and
17	(7) affiliations with other health care providers , hospitals and health
18	systems, as described in section 9483 of this title; and
19	(7)(8) such other information as the board Board may require.
20	(b) Hospitals shall adopt a fiscal year which shall begin on October 1.
21	Sec. 3. 18 V.S.A. § 9456(g) is amended to read:

(g) The Board may request, and a hospital shall provide, information
determined by the Board to be necessary to determine whether the hospital is
operating within a budget established under this section. For purposes of this
subsection, subsection (h) of this section, and subdivision 9454(a)(7)
9454(a)(8) of this title, the Board's authority shall extend to an affiliated
corporation or other person in the control of or controlled by the hospital to the
extent that such authority is necessary to carry out the purposes of this
subsection, subsection (h) of this section, or subdivision 9454(a)(7) 9454(a)(8)
of this title. As used in this subsection, a rebuttable presumption of "control"
is created if the entity, hospital, or other person, directly or indirectly, owns,
controls, holds with the power to vote, or holds proxies representing 20 percent
or more of the voting securities or membership interest or other governing
interest of the hospital or other controlled entity.
Sec. 4. REVIEW OF HEALTH CARE PROVIDER AFFILIATIONS
The Director of Health Care Reform in the Agency of Administration shall
review all new affiliations between independent physicians health care
provider or group practices and hospitals and hospital systems during calendar
years 2012–2016 to determine whether physician acquisition health care
provider affiliations by a hospital or hospital system increases the amount
patients pay for outpatient health care services. On or before January 15, 2017,
the Director shall report his or her findings to the House Committee on Health
Care and the Senate Committees on Health and Welfare and on Finance.